University of Belgrade Faculty of Mining & Geology Department of Hydrogeology

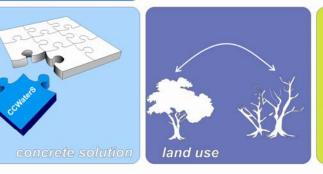








CCWaterS Climate Changes and Impacts on Water Supply



Belgrade, 2012



University of Belgrade – Faculty of Mining & Geology Department of Hydrogeology



Univerzitet u Beogradu – Rudarsko – Geološki fakultet Departman za Hidrogeologiju

Climate Change and Impacts on Water Supply

Klimatske promene i njihov uticaj na vodosnabdevanje





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Climate Change and Impacts on Water Supply Klimatske promene i njihov uticaj na vodosnabdevanje

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ić, red. prof. u penziji, Rud.Geol.fak.						
1. prof. Gradj.fak, Podgorica of. Šumarski fak. Beograd						
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Front page: Naslovna strana: Vesna Ristić Vakanjac						
English proofreading: Lektorisanje: Beverly Lynch						
 Project Team of the Faculty of Mining and Geology University of Belgrade /Projektni tim RGF: Zoran Stevanović – Project Manager and Team Leader Saša Milanović – Groundwater Monitoring and Project Secretary Vesna Ristić Vakanjac – Hydrology Modeling Petar Dokmanović – Groundwater Management Dušan Polomčić – Groundwater Modeling Ljiljana Vasić – Groundwater Quality Slobodan Siljanovski – Financial Management 						
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Publisher / Izdavač: University of Belgrade, Faculty of Mining & Geology, Department of Hydrogeology, Djušina 7, Belgrade, Serbia

CIP - Каталогизација у публикацији Народна библиотека Србије, Београд

556.3(082) 551.583:628.1(082)

KLIMATSKE promene i njihov uticaj na vodosnabdevanje = Climate Change and Impacts on Water Supply / [editors, urednici Zoran Stevanović, Vesna Ristić Vakanjac, Saša Milanović]. - Beograd : Rudarsko-geolološki fakultet, Departman za hidrogeologiju = Faculty of Mining & Geology, Department of Hydrogeology, 2012 (Pirot : Agencija za marketing "Background"). - 556 str. : ilustr. ; 27 cm

Na vrhu nasl. str.: Univerzitet u Beogradu = University of Belgrade. - Delimično uporedo srp. tekst i engl. prevod. - Str. 474-475: Predgovor / Zoran Stevanović. - Tiraž 300. -Bibliografija uz većinu radova.

ISBN 978-86-7352-263-0

a) Хидрогеологија - Зборници b) Климатске промене - Снабдевање водом - Зборници COBISS.SR-ID 194497804

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Dedicated to Milutin Milanković (1879-1958) Serbian astrophysicist and geophysicist, and one of history's great theoretical climatologists

Posvećeno Milutinu Milankoviću (1879-1958) srpskom astrofizičaru i geofizičaru, jednom od najvećih klimatologa teoretičara u istoriji

Acknowledgements

The researchers of the University of Belgrade – Faculty of Mining & Geology, authors of this Monograph express their deep gratitude to the European Union Delegation to the Republic of Serbia for their substantive financial support for implementing CCWaterS project.

The technical and administrative assistance and support provided by Municipality of the city of Vienna – Vienna Waterworks as the project leading partner and the PRISMA Solutions, Mödling, Austria as a coordination agency are gratefully acknowledged.

Our gratitude also goes to Serbian partnership institutions, the Ministry of Natural Resources, Mining and Spatial Planning, the Pirot Waterworks and nevertheless to staff of the European Integration Office (SEIO) in Belgrade, especially Natalija Matunović, Tijana Didanović and Kristina Ašković.

Our warmest thanks go to the members of our team – external experts Mihailo Andjelić, Boško Milovanović, Elmira Saljnikov and Dragan Povrenović for their generous assistance. Our many thanks go to Beverly Lynch who made great efforts in our reports revision and made this publication legible.

Finally, our partners from the Institute for Development of Water Resources "Jaroslav Černi" and sixteen other European institutions always fully encouraged and stimulated our work. But above all, our warmest thanks go to their dedication and friendship. 1

PREFACE¹

It is now almost five years since idea to implement a large project which will evaluate possible negative impact of climate changes on water supply and primarily on the groundwater sources, has been for the first time formulated and discussed at an initiative meeting held in Vienna. Proposed work on the project titled "Climate Changes and Impacts on Water Supply" with an acronym CCWaterS, is a logical consequence of established long lasting cooperation of several institutions from South-Eastern Europe (SEE).

Therefore, partners from Austria, Slovenia, Italy and Croatia have previously worked together on two international transboundary projects (Interreg III Phase): Kater (Karst and Water) and Kater II. Aiming to extend regional cooperation and following the scope of the SEE Programme an invitation from Austrian and Slovenian colleagues was provided to the selected institutions dealing with water issues in Greece, Hungary, Romania, Bulgaria and Serbia. The preparatory process for the projects under the programmes such as SEE usually takes months, and then one year or even more is required to review, negotiate and finally to get approval for the start of project. The project was scheduled for the three years duration and started in May, 2009. However, for the two Serbian partners the beginning further delayed due to administrative reasons and formal starting date has been rescheduled for late November of 2009.

What was done during the three years of investigation? There were many in-the field activities and surveys, but nevertheless many desk study and models prepared for the analyses all aiming to achieve the major project task – to assess the impact of potential climate changes on the existing sources and water supply. Eminent national experts worked closely with the other project partners and the Advisory Board formed in order to ensure the project implementation and to define priorities within this multiphase investigation process.

The project was carried out by eighteen project partners from nine countries from SEE, led by Municipality of the city of Vienna - Vienna Waterworks. This project also brought together the potential of the two leading professional and engineering organizations of Serbia in the field of water and hydrogeology: The Institute of Water Management «Jaroslav Černi» (IJC) and the Department of Hydrogeology of the University of Belgrade - Faculty of Mining & Geology (FMG). The late was appointed as the leading national partner. Project review and continual supervising were done by the EU Delegation to the Republic of Serbia as the main contractor and nevertheless by the Government of the Republic of Serbia – European Integration Office (SEIO). The financial contribution of the EU Delegation has been provided through the funds of the Instrument of Pre-Accession Assistance (IPA). This allocation has covered majority of the requirements, while national contribution for the part executed by the Faculty of Mining & Geology has ensured through the support of the Ministry of Environment and Spatial Planning of Serbia (today Ministry of Natural Resources, Mining and Spatial Planning), the Pirot Waterworks and from own funds of the Faculty and in-kind works.

The achievements of some of the research works, particularly from the field of hydrogeology, are already presented in several papers and articles published in international or national journals or proceedings from the conferences. Up to August, 2012 project members have

written by Zoran Stevanovic, the Project Manager and Team Leader of the Faculty of Mining & Geology, as the leading national partner for the CCWaterS project implementation

prepared 37 special reports, guidelines or brochures, while 72 appearances in media (news, interviews, press conferences) related to project have been recorded. Thus, part of the professional auditorium is already well informed about the positive results and obtained experiences. However, this Monograph is aiming to provide more information and the project details. It may be an informative document for those planning to prepare and execute similar projects in different technical fields, but even more, it could provide some guidance to the students or professionals working on different aspects of climatology, water resources management or hydrogeology.

The Monograph includes full reports prepared by the members of research team of the Faculty of Mining & Geology. The chapters are following the structure of the project and topics under defined working packages. For each of them a full report summarizing contributions of all involved partners, and prepared by the team leader(s) is also published. Therefore, no detail for each of the test sites selected by project partners is possible to put together in one book. However, another monograph on CCWaterS achievements posted by the Austrian leading partner at the project web site is an additional material for those like to learn more about the project.

A few years of hard work have passed. Now we have the results and this book is an opportunity for the wider public to assess the project's results and achievements. However, for us this is a successfully implemented project and certification of our efforts. Moreover, a memory of common work, good results and established many friendships.

In Belgrade, October, 2012