University of Belgrade Faculty of Mining & Geology Department of Hydrogeology

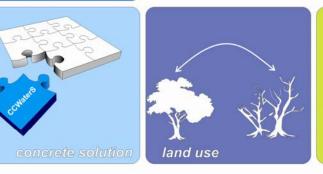








CCWaterS Climate Changes and Impacts on Water Supply



Belgrade, 2012



University of Belgrade – Faculty of Mining & Geology Department of Hydrogeology



Univerzitet u Beogradu – Rudarsko – Geološki fakultet Departman za Hidrogeologiju

# Climate Change and Impacts on Water Supply

Klimatske promene i njihov uticaj na vodosnabdevanje





Belgrade 2012

# **Climate Change and Impacts on Water Supply** Klimatske promene i njihov uticaj na vodosnabdevanje

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#### Dedicated to Milutin Milanković (1879-1958) Serbian astrophysicist and geophysicist, and one of history's great theoretical climatologists

Posvećeno Milutinu Milankoviću (1879-1958) srpskom astrofizičaru i geofizičaru, jednom od najvećih klimatologa teoretičara u istoriji

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#### **PREFACE**<sup>1</sup>

It is now almost five years since idea to implement a large project which will evaluate possible negative impact of climate changes on water supply and primarily on the groundwater sources, has been for the first time formulated and discussed at an initiative meeting held in Vienna. Proposed work on the project titled "Climate Changes and Impacts on Water Supply" with an acronym CCWaterS, is a logical consequence of established long lasting cooperation of several institutions from South-Eastern Europe (SEE).

Therefore, partners from Austria, Slovenia, Italy and Croatia have previously worked together on two international transboundary projects (Interreg III Phase): Kater (Karst and Water) and Kater II. Aiming to extend regional cooperation and following the scope of the SEE Programme an invitation from Austrian and Slovenian colleagues was provided to the selected institutions dealing with water issues in Greece, Hungary, Romania, Bulgaria and Serbia. The preparatory process for the projects under the programmes such as SEE usually takes months, and then one year or even more is required to review, negotiate and finally to get approval for the start of project. The project was scheduled for the three years duration and started in May, 2009. However, for the two Serbian partners the beginning further delayed due to administrative reasons and formal starting date has been rescheduled for late November of 2009.

What was done during the three years of investigation? There were many in-the field activities and surveys, but nevertheless many desk study and models prepared for the analyses all aiming to achieve the major project task – to assess the impact of potential climate changes on the existing sources and water supply. Eminent national experts worked closely with the other project partners and the Advisory Board formed in order to ensure the project implementation and to define priorities within this multiphase investigation process.

The project was carried out by eighteen project partners from nine countries from SEE, led by Municipality of the city of Vienna - Vienna Waterworks. This project also brought together the potential of the two leading professional and engineering organizations of Serbia in the field of water and hydrogeology: The Institute of Water Management «Jaroslav Černi» (IJC) and the Department of Hydrogeology of the University of Belgrade - Faculty of Mining & Geology (FMG). The late was appointed as the leading national partner. Project review and continual supervising were done by the EU Delegation to the Republic of Serbia as the main contractor and nevertheless by the Government of the Republic of Serbia – European Integration Office (SEIO). The financial contribution of the EU Delegation has been provided through the funds of the Instrument of Pre-Accession Assistance (IPA). This allocation has covered majority of the requirements, while national contribution for the part executed by the Faculty of Mining & Geology has ensured through the support of the Ministry of Environment and Spatial Planning of Serbia (today Ministry of Natural Resources, Mining and Spatial Planning), the Pirot Waterworks and from own funds of the Faculty and in-kind works.

The achievements of some of the research works, particularly from the field of hydrogeology, are already presented in several papers and articles published in international or national journals or proceedings from the conferences. Up to August, 2012 project members have

written by Zoran Stevanovic, the Project Manager and Team Leader of the Faculty of Mining & Geology, as the leading national partner for the CCWaterS project implementation

prepared 37 special reports, guidelines or brochures, while 72 appearances in media (news, interviews, press conferences) related to project have been recorded. Thus, part of the professional auditorium is already well informed about the positive results and obtained experiences. However, this Monograph is aiming to provide more information and the project details. It may be an informative document for those planning to prepare and execute similar projects in different technical fields, but even more, it could provide some guidance to the students or professionals working on different aspects of climatology, water resources management or hydrogeology.

The Monograph includes full reports prepared by the members of research team of the Faculty of Mining & Geology. The chapters are following the structure of the project and topics under defined working packages. For each of them a full report summarizing contributions of all involved partners, and prepared by the team leader(s) is also published. Therefore, no detail for each of the test sites selected by project partners is possible to put together in one book. However, another monograph on CCWaterS achievements posted by the Austrian leading partner at the project web site is an additional material for those like to learn more about the project.

A few years of hard work have passed. Now we have the results and this book is an opportunity for the wider public to assess the project's results and achievements. However, for us this is a successfully implemented project and certification of our efforts. Moreover, a memory of common work, good results and established many friendships.

In Belgrade, October, 2012